

ANNUAL REPORT FOR 2021

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UNAFEI

MAIN ACTIVITIES OF UNAFEI (1 January 2021 – 31 December 2021)

I. ROLE AND MANDATE

The Asia and Far East Institute for the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders (UNAFEI) was established in Tokyo, Japan, in 1962 pursuant to an agreement between the United Nations and the Government of Japan. Its goal is to contribute to sound social development in the Asia and the Pacific region by promoting regional cooperation in the field of crime prevention and criminal justice, through training and research.

UNAFEI has paid utmost attention to the priority themes identified by the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice. Moreover, UNAFEI has been taking up urgent, contemporary problems in the administration of criminal justice in the region, especially problems generated by rapid socio-economic change (e.g., transnational organized crime, corruption, economic and computer crime and the reintegration of prisoners into society) as the main themes and topics for its training courses, seminars and research projects.

II. TRAINING

Training is the principal area and priority of the Institute's work programmes. In the international training courses and seminars, participants from different areas of the criminal justice field discuss and study pressing problems of criminal justice administration from various perspectives. They deepen their understanding, with the help of lectures and advice from the UNAFEI faculty, visiting experts and ad hoc lecturers. This so-called "problem-solving through an integrated approach" is one of the chief characteristics of UNAFEI programmes.

Each year, UNAFEI conducts two international training courses and one international seminar. Government officials from various overseas countries receive fellowships from the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA is an independent administrative institution for ODA programmes) each year to participate in all UNAFEI training programmes.

Training courses and seminars are attended by both overseas and Japanese participants. Overseas participants come not only from the Asia-Pacific region but also from the Middle and Near East, Latin America and Africa. These participants are experienced practitioners and administrators holding relatively senior positions in the criminal justice field.

The global Covid-19 pandemic had a significant impact on UNAFEI's activities during the 2021 calendar year. All international training courses and a seminar were postponed until September 2021, when UNAFEI resumed its courses in an exclusively online format.

By the end of 2021, UNAFEI had conducted a total of 176 international training courses and seminars. UNAFEI also conducts a number of other specialized courses, both country and subject focused, in which hundreds of other participants from many countries have been involved. Over 6,100 criminal justice personnel representing 141 different countries and administrative regions have participated in these training courses and seminars. In their respective countries, UNAFEI alumni have been playing leading roles and hold important posts in the fields of crime prevention and the treatment of offenders, and in related organizations.

A. The 175th International Training Course

1. Title, Duration and Participants

The 175th International Training Course on the “Treatment of Women Offenders” took place online from 26 October to 11 November 2021, with 21 overseas participants from 11 jurisdictions.

2. Programme Overview

This programme focused on the treatment of women offenders, aiming to enhance knowledge and understanding on gender-responsive offender treatment in the community and in prisons by taking into account the gender-specific needs of women offenders. Due to the Covid-19 pandemic, the programme was conducted online. To account for the time differences and work duties of each participant, the participants were divided into two groups, and each group had live Q&A sessions with the lecturers, discussions and individual presentations online. The participants were also provided a virtual conference room and chat room through which they were able to communicate with the UNAFEI faculty and staff members as well as their colleagues in real time.

3. Lecturers

(a) Lectures

Lectures were video-recorded in advance, and the participants watched them on-demand. They submitted questions to the lecturers online in advance of the live Q&A sessions with the lecturers. Lectures were given by an expert from the United States, ad hoc lecturers from Japan and a UNAFEI faculty member:

(i) Expert from the USA

- Dr. Stephanie S. Covington (Co-Director, Institute for Relational Development and Co-Director, Center for Gender & Justice)
“Gendered Justice: Creating Services for Women”

(ii) Ad hoc lecturers

- Ms. KAMIOKA Harue (Founder of the Women’s Drug Addiction Rehabilitation Center “DARC”)
“Mother-child Support Programme for Women with Drug Use Disorders and Their Kids”
“Outcomes of Interviews with Women with Lived Experiences of Addiction and Their Children”
- Ms. KINOSHITA Toshimi (President of the women’s halfway house “Ryozenkai”)
“Halfway House (Rehabilitation Facility) ‘Ryozenkai’”
- Ms. ODAGIRI Mari (Chief of the Sendai Regional Correction Headquarters)
“Characteristics of Women’s Correctional Institutions – Challenges and Solutions”

In addition, Professor TAKAI Ayaka from UNAFEI provided a lecture on “Supervision of Female Clients in Community Settings in Japan”.

(b) Q&A Sessions with the Lecturers

The Q&A session with Dr. Covington helped deepen the participants’ understanding on the theoretical background and scientific evidence that support the idea of gender-responsive offender treatment, while the Q&A session with the Japanese lecturers focused on the practical

aspects of effective gender-responsive offender treatment in the community and prison settings. During the Q&A session with Dr. Covington, the participants were divided into two breakout rooms to discuss and propose a plan to put into practice the Guiding Principles for Gender-Responsive Services recommended by Dr. Covington in her lecture. Each group presented the outcomes of their discussions and was given feedback by Dr. Covington.

4. Action Plans

At the end of the programme, participants were required to make and present their action plans to improve the treatment of women offenders in each jurisdiction based on what they had learned throughout the programme. It was obvious from the Action Plans presented by the participants that everyone remarkably enhanced their understanding on gender-responsive offender treatment and was eager to put their plans into practice in their jurisdictions, and a lot of interesting ideas were proposed to achieve gender-responsive offender treatment.

5. Feedback from the Participants

We received a lot of positive feedback from the participants, such as “This was the first time to learn about the concept of ‘gender-responsiveness’”, and “It was a great experience to share our practices with other participants”. There were also many requests for in-person training and follow-up training. We are sure that all the participants will make the most of what they have learned throughout the programme, and despite the inability to meet in person, it was worth providing the opportunity to learn from each other online.

6. Comments from the Programming Officer (Professor SASAKI Ayako)

The concept of gender-responsive offender treatment and its practical application is relatively new in the long history of corrections in Japan, and while it seemed to be alien to the participants at the beginning of this programme, we saw that women offenders in every jurisdiction share many similar issues in areas such as drug addiction, traumatic experiences, intimate relationship violence and abuse, and parental responsibilities. It was also clear that the participants had been aware of those issues in their daily duties of treating women offenders and that the concept of gender responsiveness provided the participants with a theoretical framework and scientific approach that would be useful in practice. The course also enabled the participants to share a lot of suggestions on how to effectively handle practical issues. During the programme, I was pleased to hear from some participants that they had already shared with their colleagues the knowledge they gained through this programme, and I am confident that the outcomes of this programme will contribute to the development of treatment of women offenders in their respective jurisdictions.

B. The 176th International Training Course [Note: NL 163]

1. Title, Duration and Participants

The 176th International Training Course on “Achieving Inclusive Societies through Effective Criminal Justice Policies and Practices” took place online from 15 November to 9 December 2021, with 17 overseas participants from 11 jurisdictions.

2. Programme Overview

Goal 16 of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development (SDGs) seeks to achieve peaceful and inclusive societies, and this training course aimed to promote the role of criminal justice in achieving such societies. This programme offers participants an opportunity to share experiences and knowledge on (i) Effective measures to support crime victims and (ii) Effective measures in the pre-trial, trial and sentencing stages to prevent reoffending and

facilitate offenders' social reintegration. This programme was exclusively conducted online due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

3. The Content of the Programme

(a) Lectures

In order to maximize the effectiveness of the programme, all lectures delivered by external lecturers in English, including their respective Q&A sessions, were conducted in a live online format. However, since the participants needed to continue their professional and family duties during the programme, other lectures were recorded in advance and broadcast on-demand. Specifically, participants were asked to watch on-demand video lectures and to submit their questions for the lectures via an online learning management system. The lecturers then answered the questions during recorded Q&A sessions that were broadcast on-demand. This way, we tried to provide both convenience and interactivity while delivering the training on demand.

In this programme, participants also watched on-demand video lectures by UNAFEI professors on the criminal justice system in Japan as a preliminary assignment and submitted their questions online.

In addition, the following two visiting experts from overseas and three ad hoc lecturers from Japan were invited to share their knowledge on the theme of this training course:

(i) Visiting Experts

1. Ms. Vera Tkachenko
Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Officer
United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC)
“Rethinking incarceration: Promoting partnerships to reduce reoffending”
2. His Honour Judge Jonathan Cooper
Deputy Resident Judge for Cambridgeshire, United Kingdom
“Community Sentences in England and Wales”

(ii) Ad hoc lecturer

1. Mr. MUTO Issei
Assistant Director, Crime Victim Support Office Education, Training and Welfare
Division, Commissioner-General's Secretariat, National Police Agency
“Crime Victim Support Provided by the Police”
2. Mr. HONDA Yuichiro
Public Prosecutor
Chief, Social Reintegration Support Office, General Affairs Department, Tokyo
District Public Prosecutors' Office
“Efforts of the Social Reintegration Support Office”
3. Ms. TOMITA Satoko Attorney at Law, Chief, International Affairs Office, Japan
Legal Support Center
“Japan Legal Support Center”

(b) Group Work

Participants were divided into two groups based on time zones and the themes of their choice for the Individual Presentations sessions and discussions.

➤ Individual Presentations

Participants shared the practices and the challenges in their respective jurisdictions regarding the theme of the Programme through their individual presentations. All the presentations were recorded and uploaded online for reference by participants in other groups or those who could not attend the sessions.

➤ Discussions

Participants had fruitful discussions on the themes of the Programme: (i) Effective measures to support crime victims and (ii) Effective measures in the pre-trial, trial and sentencing stages to prevent reoffending and facilitate offenders' social reintegration.

(i) Effective measures to support crime victims

The participants discussed and shared their perceptions of the differences in victim and witness protection systems in different countries. This served as the basis for the following discussion. In addition to the above, we shared knowledge about the system and its operation in each country, including measures to prevent secondary victimization, including witness protection, the use of victim impact statements to appropriately consider the impact of the incident on the victim in sentencing, legal aid for victims who are particularly vulnerable and need special consideration, such as underage victims and female victims of sexual crimes, and damage recovery through restorative justice in each jurisdiction. The usefulness, challenges and operation of these systems were the subject of discussion. Although the systems adopted to support victims differ in each jurisdiction, prevention of secondary victimization by criminal justice actors is the first priority, and practical efforts to enable investigators and judicial officers to treat victims in an appropriate manner, as well as the enhancement of training to realize such efforts, are necessary to reduce the barriers for victims to report their victimization. It was also shared that these efforts enable victims to report the damage, facilitate the investigation of cases and enhance the cooperation of victims in conducting trials.

(ii) Effective measures in the pre-trial, trial and sentencing stages to prevent reoffending and facilitate offenders' social reintegration

As measures to reintegrate offenders into society, the legal frameworks and practices of various jurisdictions were introduced, including alcohol and drug courts, and various educational programmes to promote the reintegration of offenders into society. In addition, in many countries, prisons are suffering from overcrowding, which hinders appropriate correctional education for offenders. As the causes of overcrowding, participants shared the different problematic situations in each jurisdiction, such as the overuse of arrest and pre-trial detention, strict bail criteria and insufficient use of non-custodial sentencing. Then the need to improve the situation was shared. Based on this, measures to improve practice were discussed.

(c) Action Plans

Each participant concluded the programme by presenting their own action plans based on the challenges they identified and what they learned in the lectures, presentations by the colleagues and discussions.

4. Feedback from the Participants

Most of the participants said that they would have preferred to have the training in Japan because they would have liked to visit the relevant facilities to deepen their understanding of the actual practices, and they would have liked more time to interact with each other, including in informal situations. On the other hand, they also commented that they were able to cultivate knowledge online.

5. Comments from the Programming Officer

Although we see words and concepts such as the SDGs and inclusive society more and more, criminal justice practitioners are not often aware of them in their daily practice. However, it is important for them to think about the nature and history of criminal justice and the direction they should aim toward in the future by cultivating their consideration of topics that are closely related to practice. It can also serve as a milestone when dealing with difficult cases for which there are no fixed answers or when considering the framework and operation of a new system. In this sense, this training course included a long-term perspective toward 2030, the target year of the SDGs. I believe that this training course provided many useful hints for our long-term vision for the next 10 years. As the programming officer of this training course, I was exposed to a variety of ideas relating to inclusive societies, and I feel that I was able to update my own mindset. I hope the participants are able to utilize the knowledge gained from this training course for the future development of criminal justice procedures in their jurisdictions.

III. SPECIAL TRAINING COURSES, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND OTHER ACTIVITIES

A. The Comparative Study on Criminal Justice Systems of Japan and Nepal

From 15 to 19 February 2021, 12 Nepalese criminal justice practitioners discussed challenges to the implementation of the new Criminal Procedure Code in Nepal.

B. Training Course for Corrections Officers in the Philippines

For a total of 13 days from 18 January to 26 March 2021, an online training was held by UNAFEI and the UNODC Regional Office for Southeast Asia and the Pacific in Bangkok, at which 42 corrections officers from the Manila City Jail and 34 officials from the Probation and Parole Administration discussed offender assessment and rehabilitation programmes.

C. Training for Timor-Leste on Prison Reform

From 6 to 7 May, 11 officials from the National Directorate of Prison Services and Social Reintegration and prison staff from Timor-Leste participated in an online training course on the theme of “Development of assessment tools”. The course was held by UNAFEI and the UNODC Regional Office for Southeast Asia and the Pacific in Bangkok.

D. UNODC/UNAFEI Joint Project for Cambodia on the Development of Community Corrections

On 16 July and 8 October, 48 criminal justice practitioners from Cambodia participated in an online training course on the theme of “Community Corrections”.

E. The First Youth International Training Course

From 2 to 6 August, 23 youth participants from Japan and overseas participated in an online training course on the theme of Youth Initiatives for Prevention of and Desistance from Drug-related Offences.

F. The 23rd UNAFEI UNCAC Training Programme

From 22 September to 18 October 2021, 27 criminal justice practitioners from 19 countries discussed “Tackling Emerging Threats of Corruption in the Borderless and Digitalized World”.

G. The Fourteenth Regional Seminar on Good Governance for Southeast Asian Countries

Due to the global pandemic, the 14th Good Governance Seminar, originally scheduled to be held in December, was rescheduled to 23 and 24 March 2021. The Seminar, which was held online, addressed the theme of “Integrity and Independence of Judges, Prosecutors and Law Enforcement Officials”.

H. The Fifteenth Regional Seminar on Good Governance for Southeast Asian Countries

The 15th Good Governance Seminar was held online from 20 to 22 December 2021 on the theme of “Effective International Cooperation for Combating Corruption”.

IV. ALUMNI WEBINARS

A. Third Alumni Webinar

On 12 February 2021, UNAFEI, together with JICA, held its third alumni webinar, which was attended by over 70 practitioners. This webinar was a forum for UNAFEI alumni to meet online and focused on reducing reoffending, which was the main theme of Workshop 2 of the Fourteenth United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice. The webinar included four presentations, including an introduction of the topics that were discussed during Workshop 2, a presentation on reducing reoffending of female offenders by the Thailand Institute of Justice (TIJ) and reports by two UNAFEI alumni (Malaysia and Papua New Guinea) on their efforts for reducing reoffending in their respective countries. A Q&A session was held during the webinar, and an informal alumni networking session took place after the formal session.

V. INFORMATION AND DOCUMENTATION SERVICES

The Institute continues to collect data and other resource materials on crime trends, crime prevention strategies and the treatment of offenders from Asia, the Pacific, Africa, Europe and the Americas, and makes use of this information in its training courses and seminars. The Information and Library Service of the Institute has been providing, upon request, materials and information to United Nations agencies, governmental organizations, research institutes and researchers, both domestic and foreign.

VI. PUBLICATIONS

A. Annual Publications

Reports on training courses and seminars are published regularly by the Institute. Since 1971, the Institute has issued the Resource Material Series, which contains contributions by the faculty members, visiting experts and participants of UNAFEI courses and seminars. In 2021, the 112th edition of the Resource Material Series was published. Additionally, issue 162 (on the 175th International Training Course) of the UNAFEI Newsletter was published, which included a brief report on the seminar and other timely information. These publications are also available on UNAFEI's website at <http://www.unafei.or.jp/english>.

B. The Report of Workshop 2

As it has done for previous workshops, UNAFEI published the report of Workshop 2 of the Fourteenth United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice on “Reducing Reoffending: Identifying Risks and Developing Solutions”. The report was published in November 2021 in print and electronically on UNAFEI's website. The 242-page report contains the background paper for the workshop (A/CONF.234/9), the official report of the workshop (A/CONF.234/L.4), presentation papers by the keynote speakers and workshop panellists and other information related to the workshop.

C. Research Studies by UNAFEI Professors

UNAFEI's main work is to conduct international training courses and seminars for personnel in crime prevention and criminal justice administration in developing countries around the world, as well as regional and bilateral support and research on crime prevention and treatment of offenders. Through long-term international training and regional and bilateral support, UNAFEI has accumulated knowledge on criminal justice in various countries, mainly in the participating countries.

Based on this knowledge, we have published “Prevention of Crime and Treatment of Offenders”, also known as UNAFEI's Resource Material Series, and other publications to introduce criminal justice systems in Japan and other Asian countries in the past.

Due to the global Covid-19 pandemic, many of the training programmes planned for the fiscal year of 2020 were postponed. Accordingly, UNAFEI decided to make use of this time to conduct research and publicize the results in Japanese. The outcome of our efforts are two Japanese publications: “Criminal Justice and Criminal Treatment Systems in Countries Assisted by UNAFEI – Cambodia, Kenya, Myanmar, Nepal and Viet Nam” and “Anti-Corruption Strategies in Southeast Asia”. These publications were published in 2021.

VII. OTHER ACTIVITIES

A. Public Lecture Programme

On 29 January 2021, the 39th Public Lecture Programme was conducted online due to the Covid-19 pandemic. 323 participants from 26 countries and regions attended. This Programme was jointly sponsored by the Asia Crime Prevention Foundation (ACPF), the Japan Criminal Policy Society (JCPS) and UNAFEI.

The Public Lecture Programme increases the public's awareness of criminal justice issues, through comparative international study, by inviting distinguished speakers from abroad. In

2021, Mr. Lee Ying Wai, Jacky, Acting Senior Superintendent, Hong Kong Correctional Services Department, Hong Kong, and Professor Nicola Padfield, Professor in Criminal and Penal Justice at the Law Faculty, University of Cambridge, were invited as speakers. They presented on “Smart Prison Development in Hong Kong” and “Evaluating ‘Smarter Sentencing’ and ‘Smarter Punishments’: a View from England”, respectively.

B. The 14th United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice

From 7 to 12 March 2021, UNAFEI faculty members and staff participated in the 14th United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice (the “Kyoto Congress”), which was held in Kyoto, Japan at the Kyoto International Conference Center. In close collaboration with the UNODC and the Thailand Institute of Justice, UNAFEI played a leading role in organizing the substance and format of Workshop 2 on the topic of reducing reoffending. In addition to its role in the workshop, UNAFEI faculty members were directly involved in the following Congress events and ancillary meetings:

- (i) Plenary, High-level Segment, Statement by Director SETO Takeshi on UNAFEI’s activities;
- (ii) Plenary, Statement by Director SETO Takeshi as the Scientific Moderator of Workshop 2 on the outcome of the workshop;
- (iii) Ancillary meeting, “The World Congress for Community Volunteers Supporting Offender Reintegration”, hosted by the Rehabilitation Bureau of the Ministry of Justice of Japan and UNAFEI;
- (iv) Ancillary meeting, “Follow-up to the UNAFEI Training Courses and Seminars”, hosted by UNAFEI and Asia Crime Prevention Foundation (ACPF);
- (v) Ancillary meeting, “Five Years of the Nelson Mandela Rules”, hosted by the Raoul Wallenberg Institute (RWI);
- (vi) Ancillary meeting, “Rehabilitation and Social Reintegration of Women Prisoners and Offenders”, hosted by UNAFEI and the Thailand Institute of Justice (TIJ).

C. The Kyoto Congress Youth Forum

From 27 to 28 February 2021, UNAFEI a faculty member participated in the Kyoto Congress Youth Forum as a moderator for thematic group discussions on “Youth engagement in preventing youth crime and reintegrating youth offenders”. The outcomes of these discussions were conveyed to the plenary session of the Kyoto Congress.

D. Assisting UNAFEI Alumni Activities

Various UNAFEI alumni associations in several countries have commenced, or are about to commence, research activities in their respective criminal justice fields. It is, therefore, one of the important tasks of UNAFEI to support these contributions to improve the crime situation internationally.

E. Overseas Missions and International Conferences

Due to the Covid-19 pandemic, UNAFEI faculty and staff were unable to participate in any overseas missions, but we attended international conferences and events which were held online or in hybrid format. The major conferences and events UNAFEI attended were as

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follows:

April

- 64th session of the United Nations Commission on Narcotic Drugs (Director Seto, Professor Miyagawa, Professor Takai, Professor Sasaki, Professor Otsuka, Professor Tanaka)

May

- Special session of the Conference of the States Parties to the United Nations Convention against Corruption on the preparations for the special session of the General Assembly (UNGASS) against corruption (Professor Watanabe, Professor Okuda)
- The thirtieth session of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice (Director Seto, Deputy Director Irie, Professor Watanabe, Professor Hosokawa, Professor Okuda, Professor Yamana, Professor Miyagawa, Professor Takai, Professor Sasaki, Professor Otsuka, Professor Tanaka)

June

- GCTF Criminal Justice and Rule of Law (CJ-ROL) Working Group Review meeting (Professor Yamana)
- Review of Implementation of the United Nations Convention against Corruption (UNCAC) (Professor Okuda)
- The 12th Annual Meeting of the Asian Criminological Society (Professor Takai, Professor Sasaki, Mr. Thomas L. Schmid) *Former Deputy Director Ishihara also attended

September

- Resumed twelfth session of the Implementation Review Group (IRG) for UNCAC (Director Morinaga, Deputy Director Irie, Professor Okuda)
- UNDP Webinar (Professor Miyagawa, Professor Otsuka)
- Information Briefing for the intersessional meeting of the thirtieth session of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice (Professor Yamana, Professor Takai, Professor Sasaki)

October

- The first Global Youth Forum for a Culture of Lawfulness (Professor Okuda, Professor Miyagawa, Professor Otsuka)
- Forum on Post Release Supervision and Support in Kyrgyzstan (Professor Tanaka, Professor Takai, Professor Otsuka)
- ICPA (International Corrections and Prisons Association) annual Conference (Professor Miyagawa, Professor Takai)

November

- The third intersessional meeting of the thirtieth session of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal (Director Morinaga, Deputy Director Irie, Professor Watanabe, Professor Okuda, Professor Yamana, Professor Takai, Professor Sasaki)
- GCTF Countering Violent Extremism Working Group Working Group Session I (Director Morinaga)
- Informal Technical Consultation: Treatment of Drug Use Disorders and Associated Mental

Health Disorders in Prison Settings (Professor Miyagawa, Professor Sasaki)

December

- GCTF Criminal Justice and Rule of Law Working Group (Director Morinaga)
- Asia-Pacific Regional Seminar of Judges on the Rome Statute and the International Criminal Court (Professor Hosokawa)
- GCTF Countering Violent Extremism Working Group Workshop Session II (Director Morinaga, Deputy Director Irie)
- Virtual Preparatory Consultations: Key Elements of Model Strategy on Reducing Reoffending (Director Morinaga, Professor Sasaki, Professor Takai)
- The reconvened thirtieth session of the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice (Deputy Director Irie, Professor Yamana)
- The ninth session of the Conference of the States Parties to the United Nations Convention against Corruption (Deputy Director Irie, Professor Okuda)

F. Assisting ACPF Activities

UNAFEI cooperates and collaborates with the ACPF to improve crime prevention and criminal justice administration in the region. Since UNAFEI and the ACPF have many similar goals, and a large part of the ACPF's membership consists of UNAFEI alumni, the relationship between the two is very strong.

VIII. HUMAN RESOURCES

A. Staff

In 1970, the Government of Japan assumed full financial and administrative responsibility for running the Institute. The Director, Deputy Director and approximately nine professors are selected from among public prosecutors, the judiciary, corrections, probation and the police. UNAFEI also has approximately 15 administrative staff members, who are appointed from among officials of the Government of Japan, and a linguistic adviser. Moreover, the Ministry of Justice invites visiting experts from abroad to each training course and seminar. The Institute has also received valuable assistance from various experts, volunteers and related agencies in conducting its training programmes.

B. Faculty and Staff Changes

Ms. ISHIHARA Kayo, formerly deputy director of UNAFEI, was transferred to the Osaka High Public Prosecutors Office in April 2021.

Mr. FUTAGOISHI Ryo, formerly a professor of UNAFEI, was transferred to the Sendai District Public Prosecutors Office in April 2021.

Mr. OTANI Junichiro, formerly a professor of UNAFEI, was transferred to the Tokyo District Public Prosecutors Office in April 2021.

Mr. MORIKAWA Takeshi, formerly a professor of UNAFEI, was transferred to the International Affairs Division, Minister's Secretariat, Ministry of Justice, in April 2021.

Mr. FURUHASHI Takuya, formerly a professor of UNAFEI, was transferred to the International Affairs Division, Minister's Secretariat, Ministry of Justice, in April 2021.

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Mr. SETO Takeshi, formerly director of UNAFEI, was transferred to the Supreme Public Prosecutors Office in July 2021.

Ms. IRIE Junko, formerly a prosecutor of the Tokyo District Public Prosecutors Office, was appointed as Deputy Director of UNAFEI in April 2021.

Mr. OKUDA Yoshinori, formerly a prosecutor of the Himeji Branch of the Kobe District Public Prosecutors Office, was appointed as a professor of UNAFEI in April 2021.

Mr. YAMANA Rompei, formerly a prosecutor of the Koriyama Branch of the Fukushima District Public Prosecutors Office, was appointed as a professor of UNAFEI in April 2021.

Ms. MIYAGAWA Tsubura, formerly the chief instructor of the Okinawa Juvenile Training School for Girls, was appointed as a professor of UNAFEI in April 2021.

Ms. TANAKA Mii, formerly an officer of Supervision Division, the Rehabilitation Bureau, Ministry of Justice, was appointed as a professor of UNAFEI in April 2021.

Mr. MORINAGA Taro, formerly Director of the International Cooperation Department, Research and Training Institute, was appointed as Director of UNAFEI in July 2021.

Mr. FUJITA Takeshi, chief of secretariat of UNAFEI, was transferred to the Tokyo High Public Prosecutors Office in April 2021.

Mr. YAMANE Kenji, formerly a chief of the Training and Hostel Management Affairs Section of UNAFEI, was transferred to the Toyama District Public Prosecutors Office in April 2021.

Mr. TADA Ryosei, formerly an officer of The General Affairs and Planning Department, the Research and Training Institute, was appointed as a chief of Secretariat of UNAFEI in April 2021.

Mr. YAMAMOTO Shinichi, formerly an Assistant Director of the International Affairs Division, the Criminal Affairs Bureau, Ministry of Justice, was appointed as a chief of the Training and Hostel Management Affairs Section of UNAFEI in April 2021.

Mr. YOSHIHARA Daiki, formerly an instructor of the Hiroshima Juvenile Classification Home, was appointed as a senior officer of the Training and Hostel Management Affairs Section of UNAFEI in April 2021.

Ms. OTANI Makiko, formerly an officer of the International Affairs Division, Minister's Secretariat, Ministry of Justice, was appointed as an officer of the Training and Hostel Management Affairs Section of UNAFEI in April 2021.

IX. FINANCES

The Ministry of Justice primarily provides the Institute's budget. UNAFEI's total budget for its programmes is approximately ¥120 million per year. Additionally, JICA and the ACPF provide assistance for the Institute's international training courses and seminars.

APPENDIX

Distribution of Participants by Professional Backgrounds and Countries

(1st International Training Course - 176th International Senior Seminar, U.N. Human Rights Courses and 1 Special Course)

As of 31 December 2021

Country/Area	Professional Background	Judicial and Other Administration	Judge	Public Prosecutors	Police Officials	Correctional Officials (Adult)	Correctional Officials (Juvenile)	Probation Parole Officers	Family Court Investigation Officers	Child Welfare Officers	Social Welfare Officers	Training & Research Officers	Others	Total
1	Afghanistan	11	9	6	5		1							32
2	Bangladesh	24	15		22	5	1	4			6		2	75
3	Bhutan				23									23
4	Brunei	4					2							6
5	Cambodia	2	3	1	7	1								14
6	China	13	5	5	10							8		41
7	Georgia				1									1
8	Hong Kong	22			12	32	3	9		1	3	1		83
9	India	15	10		55	7	1	1			2	6	4	101
10	Indonesia	23	25	33	34	15		4			6		4	144
11	Iran	5	12	8	8	6						2	1	42
12	Iraq	6	3	3	8	5	5					2		32
13	Jordan	2	1	3	7	2								15
14	Korea	13	3	53	6	37	4					3		119
15	Kyrgyzstan	1			2									3
16	Laos	16	9	7	10									42
17	Malaysia	26	2	7	52	37	8	4		1	6	3	1	147
18	Maldives	6	4	5	9	2		2						28
19	Mongolia	4		1	3							2		10
20	Myanmar	12	1	1	12	4								30
21	Nepal	40	18	18	34								3	113
22	Oman			1	4									5
23	Pakistan	22	13	3	48	8	1	2				2	2	101
24	Palestine	2		4	1			1			1			9
25	Philippines	25	9	29	44	11	3	17	3	1	7	5	7	161
26	Saudi Arabia	5			7	3						1	1	17
27	Singapore	12	18	5	12	10	3	10			3	1	1	73
28	Sri Lanka	24	25	27	25	20	1	11		1	3		1	138
29	Taiwan	12	4	2	2	1								21
30	Tajikistan	2	3											5
31	Timor-Leste					3							1	4
32	Thailand	29	51	46	19	22	9	21	1		8	8	1	215
33	Turkey	2	1	1	2							1	1	8
34	United Arab Emirates	1												1
35	Uzbekistan		4	2	1							1	1	9
36	Viet nam	16	5	6	8	1					4	6		46
37	Yemen	2			2									4
	A S I A	399	253	277	495	234	40	86	4	4	49	52	31	1,924
1	Algeria		4	2										6
2	Botswana	2		1	5	2					1			11
3	Cameroon	4		1										5
4	Cote d'Ivoire		13	5	2									20
5	Democratic Republic of the Congo	2	3	4	2									11
6	Egypt	1	5	5	3							3	1	18
7	Ethiopia	3		1	2									6
8	Gabonese Republic	2												2
9	Gambia				2									2
10	Ghana	1		1	5	1								8
11	Guinea	2		1	4									7
12	Kenya	13	6	3	14	10	2	20		1		2		71
13	Lesotho				1			2						3
14	Liberia											1		1
15	Madagascar				1									1
16	Malawi		3	1										4
17	Mali	1	1	2										4
18	Mauritius		1			4								5
19	Morocco	2	1	1	4							1	1	10
20	Mozambique	1			1	1								3
21	Namibia	3		1	1	2								7
22	Niger			1										1
23	Nigeria	2		1	7	7							1	18
24	Somalia	1												1

APPENDIX

25	South Africa				4	3					1	1			9
26	Seychelles				4				1						5
27	Sudan	2		1	13	1		1				2			20
28	Swaziland				2										2
29	Tanzania	4	3	7	9	2									25
30	Tunisia		1		1										2
31	Uganda			1	5									1	7
32	Zambia		1	1	6										8
33	Zimbabwe	1			3	8									12
	AFRICA	47	42	44	106	33	2	24	0	1	2	10	4		315
1	Australia			1					1		1				3
2	Cook Islands	1						3							4
3	Fiji	7	1	9	22	17					1				57
4	Kiribati	1													1
5	Marshall Island	1			4										5
6	Micronesia				1			1							2
7	Nauru				1	1									2
8	New Zealand	1			1										2
9	Palau				2	1									3
10	Papua New Guinea	17	1	6	27	10		9			1		4		75
11	Samoa	6			2	1		3					1		13
12	Solomon Islands	3		2	2	2									9
13	Tonga	2	1		7	4			4			1			19
14	Vanuatu			1	4	2			1						8
	THE PACIFIC	39	3	19	73	38	0	22	0	0	3	1	5		203
1	Antigua and Barbuda				1			1							2
2	Argentina	2	2	0	2								1		7
3	Barbados				2			1							3
4	Belize	1			4								1		6
5	Bolivia		1										1		2
6	Brazil	4	1	23	32	4			1	1					66
7	Chile	1		1	4	2									8
8	Colombia	3	1	2	6				1				1		14
9	Costa Rica	3	5	5								1	2		16
10	Dominican Republic				2										2
11	Ecuador			1	4		1								6
12	El Salvador	2	1	1	5	1						1	1		12
13	Grenada				1										1
14	Guatemala	2			1	1							1		5
15	Guyana				3	1									4
16	Haiti				1										1
17	Honduras			2	8								1		11
18	Jamaica	3			2	5	1								11
19	Mexico	2			2								1		5
20	Nicaragua		1												1
21	Panama	1		9	5								2		17
22	Paraguay	1		1	9		1								12
23	Peru	4	10	4	5	1						1	2		27
24	Saint Christopher and Nevis			1	1										2
25	Saint Lucia	1			1	1									3
26	Saint Vincent				2										2
27	Trinidad and Tobago	1				1									2
28	U.S.A.								1						1
29	Uruguay				3										3
30	Venezuela	1		1	12								1		15
	NORTH & SOUTH AMERICA	32	22	51	118	17	3	2	1	2	1	4	14		267
1	Albania	1			2										3
2	Armenia	1													1
3	Azerbaijan	2													2
4	Bulgaria				1										1
5	Estonia			1											1
6	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2													2
7	Hungary	1													1
8	Lithuania				1										1
9	Moldova				1										1
10	Poland				1										1
11	Ukraine	1	2	4								1	1		9
	EUROPE	8	2	5	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1		23
	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime														1
	JAPAN	119	214	336	113	110	102	235	72	38	2	48	93		1,482
	TOTAL	644	536	732	911	432	147	369	77	45	57	116	149		4,215

Note: This chart covers UNAFEI's International Training Courses, International Senior Seminars, U.N.Human Rights Courses and 1 Special Course completed by 31 December 2021; participants of other categories of training courses are not reported.

MAIN STAFF OF UNAFEI

Faculty:

Mr. MORINAGA Taro	Director
Ms. IRIE Junko	Deputy Director
Ms. WATANABE Machiko	Professor
Mr. HOSOKAWA Hidehito	Professor
Mr. OKUDA Yoshinori	Professor
Mr. YAMANA Rompei	Professor
Ms. MIYAGAWA Tsubura	Professor
	Chief of Research Division
Ms. TAKAI Ayaka	Professor
Ms. SASAKI Ayako	Professor
Mr. OTSUKA Takeaki	Professor
	Chief of Information and Public Relations
Ms. TANAKA Mii	Professor
Mr. Thomas L. Schmid	Linguistic Adviser

Secretariat:

Mr. TADA Ryosei	Chief of Secretariat
Mr. KOJITANI Masaaki	Chief of Planning Affairs Section
Mr. YAMAMOTO Shinichi	Chief of Training and Hostel Management Affairs Section
Mr. OKUBO Shirou	Chief of General Affairs Section
Mr. ITO Akihiro	Chief of Financial Affairs Section

AS OF 31 DECEMBER 2021

2021 VISITING EXPERTS

THE 175TH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

Dr. Stephanie S. Covington
Co-Director, Institute for Relational Development
Co-Director, Center for Gender & Justice
United States of America

THE 176TH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

Ms. Vera Tkachenko
Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Officer
United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC)

His Honour Judge Jonathan Cooper
Deputy Resident Judge for Cambridgeshire
United Kingdom

THE 23RD UNAFEI UNCAC TRAINING PROGRAMME

Dr. Thomas Dougherty
International Computer Hacking and Intellectual Property
Attorney for Central, Southern and Eastern Europe
U.S. Department of Justice
United States of America

Mr. Lam Seow Kin
Deputy Director, Investigations
Corrupt Practices Investigation Bureau
Singapore

Mr. Robin Lee
Chief, Digital Technology Office, Deputy Director,
Investigations
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2021 UNAFEI PARTICIPANTS

THE 175TH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

Overseas Participants

Ms. Desiana Natalia Sagita	Poverty Eradication and Gender Officer Poverty Eradication and Gender Division ASEAN Secretariat ASEAN Community (Indonesia)
Ms. Flory Flores Sanchez	Jail Senior Superintendent/ Deputy Director for Welfare and Development/ Gender and Development Technical Working Group Chairperson Directorate for Welfare and Development Bureau of Jail Management and Penology (BJMP) ASEAN Community (Philippines)
Ms. Nur Asyikin Hamzah	Senior Assistant Director Psychological & Correctional Rehabilitation Division Singapore Prison Service, Ministry of Home Affairs ASEAN Community (Singapore)
Mr. Dao Van Le	Assistant Officer General Staff Division, Department of Prison Vietnam Prison Management Department ASEAN Community (Viet Nam)
Mr. Namik Hasanov	Operation Sector Inspector Operation-regime department Penitentiary Service Azerbaijan
Ms. Maria Delcarmen Lopez	Chief Finance Officer Accounts Department Kolbe Foundation Belize
Mr. David Brandon Mckoy	Inspector of Police Research, Planning Legal Affairs and Compliance Belize Police Department Belize

APPENDIX

Mr. Kenroy Karl Elijio	Sergeant of Police / Police Instructor National Police Training Academy Belize Police Department Belize
Mr. Vitou Mao	Official Department of Mutual Legal Assistance in Criminal Matters and Extradition Ministry of Justice Cambodia
Mr. Mowafaq Mishael Alsnaid	Assistant Director Correction and Rehabilitation Center for Operational Support Department of Correction and Rehabilitation Jordan
Mr. Sukur Bin Noordin	Head of Supervision and Monitoring Unit Division of Parole and Community Service Malaysia Prison Department Malaysia
Mr. Norul Hisyam Bin Ismail	Deputy Superintendent of Prisons International Affairs and Transfer Division Malaysia Prison Department Malaysia
Mr. Navindranath Beedassy	Assistant Superintendent of Prison Mauritius Prison Service Mauritius
Ms. Nandanee Dussoye	Woman Assistant Superintendent of Prison Women Prison / General Duties Mauritius Prison Service Mauritius
Mr. Munkhsaikhan Choindon	Vice Chief in charge of Security and Operations Administration Closed Correctional Unit - 429 - Specialized Medical of Department of Corrections Mongolia
Ms. Frances Fajardo Magnaan	Clerk II Dagupan City Parole and Probation Office/Region 1 Parole and Probation Administration Philippines

APPENDIX

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Ms. Chathurangi Jayathri Mahawaduge	State Counsel Criminal Division Attorney General's Department, Colombo 12 Sri Lanka
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Ms. Maria Helena Dos Santos	Prison Guard National Directorate of Prison Service Ministry of Justice, Becora Prison Timor-Leste
Ms. Helena Madeira Gomes	Sub-Chief of Prison Guards Social Reintegration Department Ministry of Justice, National Directorate of Prison Service Timor-Leste

THE 176TH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

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Ms. Aya Marylin Nancy Kouakou	Substitute for Public Prosecutor Abidjan Court of First Instance Ministry of Justice Cote d'Ivoire
Ms. Eman Samir Elkamary	Judge International Cooperation Department Egyptian Public Prosecution Egypt
Mr. Mahmoud Ahmed Hamdy Elsergany	Public Prosecutor International Cooperation Department Egyptian Public Prosecution Egypt
Ms. Meseret Bahru Temesghen	Public Prosecutor Corruption Crimes Directorate Federal Attorney General Ethiopia

APPENDIX

Mr. Juste Ambourouet Ogandaga	President of Chamber Civil Department Ministry of Justice Gabon
Ms. Lynda Nzah Bekale	President of Chamber Civil Department Ministry of Justice Gabon
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Mr. Mzonde Eric Geoffrey Mvula	High Court Judge Civil Division Malawi Judiciary, High Court of Malawi Malawi
Ms. Nirmala Adhikari Bhattarai	Joint Secretary International Law and Treaty Ministry of Law, Justice and Parliamentary Affairs Nepal
Mr. Rajaram Dahal	Under Secretary Administration Ministry of Law, Justice and Parliamentary Affairs Nepal
Mr. Mohammed Mahmood Halidu	Senior Legal Officer Legal and Prosecution Department Economic and Financial Crimes Commission Nigeria
Mr. Umar Faruk Yesufu	Staff Officer Logistics Inspector General of Police Secretariat Nigeria Police Force Nigeria
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Ms. Samadari Udeshini Piyasena	State Counsel Criminal Division Attorney General's Department Sri Lanka
Ms. Tharsika Thirukumaranathan	State Counsel Criminal Division Attorney General's Department Sri Lanka
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THE 23RD UNAFEI UNCAC TRAINING PROGRAMME

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Mr. Ziyad Taha Amin Taha Aboueilla	Senior Prosecutor International Cooperation Department Egyptian Public Prosecution Egypt
Ms. Saffiatou Nyang	State Counsel Criminal Division Ministry of Justice Gambia

APPENDIX

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Ms. Salmah	Middle Investigator Investigate Directorate Corruption Eradication Commission Indonesia
Mr. Ali Hassan Berro	Senior Policy Analyst Public Sector Reform Office of the Minister of State for Administrative Reform Lebanon
Mr. Chantheuane Boulome	Acting Division of Audit Grant Project Audit Loan and Grant Project Department State Audit Organization Lao PDR
Ms. Merium Mable Sodala Chithila	Operations Analysis Manager Monitoring and Analysis Department Financial Intelligence Authority Malawi
Mr. Petros Mfunne	Senior Report Centre Officer Investigations/Report Centre Anti-Corruption Bureau Malawi
Mr. Asrul Ridzuan Ahmad Rustami	Senior Assistant Commissioner Division of Anti-Money Laundering Malaysian Anti Corruption Commission Malaysia
Mr. Mohd Nadzri Bin Ibrahim	Assistant Commissioner Division of Anti-Money Laundering Malaysian Anti Corruption Commission Malaysia
Mr. Ashfaaq Naeem	Public Prosecutor Prosecution Prosecutor General's Office Maldives

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Ms. Naahy Hawwa	Public Prosecutor Special Prosecution Unit Prosecutor General's Office Maldives
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Mr. Obehi Samuel Ahanmisi	Assistant Superintendent of Police/Detective Force Criminal Investigations/X-SQUAD Section Nigeria Police Force Nigeria
Ms. Rasha Tawfiq Said Amameh	Commissioner Advisor Palestinian Anti-Corruption Commission Palestine
Mr. Manuel Antonio Mata Avendano	Criminal Judge Accusatory Criminal System Judicial Authority Panama
Ms. Tapas Victoria Kametan	Senior Legal Officer Legal Division-Proceeds of Crime and International Crime Cooperation Unit Office of the Prosecutor Papua New Guinea
Mr. Conrad Mate Patuve	Parole Officer Parole Service Department of Justice and Attorney General Papua New Guinea
Mr. Euclides Vidal Madeira	Investigator Investigation Anti-Corruption Commission Timor-Leste

APPENDIX

Mr. Mirshod Khujaev	Inspector Public Relations, Appeals and International Cooperation Department Anti-Corruption Agency Uzbekistan
Mr. Sadullajon Inoyatullaev	Senior Teacher Department of Teaching Legal English Academy of General Prosecutors Office Uzbekistan
Mr. Simcha Abel Blessing	Assistant Public Prosecutor Commercial Crime Unit Office of the Public Prosecutor Vanuatu Vanuatu
Ms. Thi Thuy Linh Pham	Officer of Department of Economic Security Ministry of Public Security Viet Nam