

APPENDICES

Appendix 1 Number of known cases, crime rate, number of cleared cases, clearance rate, and number of offenders cleared of Penal Code offences (1946-2009)

Year	Known cases		Crime rate		Cleared cases		Clearance rate	
	Penal Code offences	Non-traffic Penal Code offences	Penal Code offences	Non-traffic Penal Code offences	Penal Code offences	Non-traffic Penal Code offences	Penal Code offences	Non-traffic Penal Code offences
1946	1,387,080	1,384,222	1,831	1,827	803,264	800,431	57.9	57.8
1947	1,386,020	1,382,210	1,775	1,770	697,585	693,845	50.3	50.2
1948	1,603,265	1,599,968	2,004	2,000	811,907	808,619	50.6	50.5
1949	1,603,048	1,597,891	1,960	1,954	925,996	920,855	57.8	57.6
1950	1,469,662	1,461,044	1,766	1,756	999,709	991,107	68.0	67.8
1951	1,399,184	1,387,289	1,655	1,641	974,330	962,455	69.6	69.4
1952	1,395,197	1,377,273	1,626	1,605	949,754	931,863	68.1	67.7
1953	1,344,482	1,317,141	1,546	1,514	954,261	927,012	71.0	70.4
1954	1,360,405	1,324,333	1,542	1,501	952,797	916,804	70.0	69.2
1955	1,478,202	1,435,652	1,656	1,608	1,011,086	968,626	68.4	67.5
1956	1,410,441	1,354,102	1,564	1,502	898,852	842,659	63.7	62.2
1957	1,426,029	1,354,429	1,568	1,490	909,603	838,210	63.8	61.9
1958	1,440,259	1,353,930	1,569	1,475	904,966	818,715	62.8	60.5
1959	1,483,258	1,382,792	1,601	1,493	925,878	825,511	62.4	59.7
1960	1,495,888	1,378,817	1,601	1,476	958,629	841,718	64.1	61.0
1961	1,530,464	1,400,915	1,623	1,486	1,019,963	892,547	66.6	63.7
1962	1,522,480	1,384,784	1,600	1,455	1,022,512	885,465	67.2	63.9
1963	1,557,803	1,377,476	1,620	1,433	1,045,417	868,207	67.1	63.0
1964	1,609,741	1,385,358	1,656	1,426	1,107,374	885,168	68.8	63.9
1965	1,602,430	1,343,625	1,631	1,367	1,069,617	812,996	66.7	60.5
1966	1,590,681	1,293,877	1,606	1,306	1,051,608	756,230	66.1	58.4
1967	1,603,471	1,219,840	1,600	1,217	1,077,103	692,913	67.2	56.8
1968	1,742,479	1,234,198	1,720	1,218	1,205,371	697,407	69.2	56.5
1969	1,848,740	1,253,950	1,803	1,223	1,269,193	675,183	68.7	53.8
1970	1,932,401	1,279,787	1,863	1,234	1,362,692	710,078	70.5	55.5
1971	1,875,383	1,244,168	1,784	1,183	1,321,242	690,027	70.5	55.5
1972	1,818,088	1,223,546	1,690	1,137	1,294,920	700,378	71.2	57.2
1973	1,728,741	1,190,549	1,584	1,091	1,226,520	688,328	70.9	57.8
1974	1,671,965	1,211,005	1,512	1,095	1,157,495	696,535	69.2	57.5
1975	1,673,755	1,234,307	1,495	1,103	1,152,479	713,031	68.9	57.8
1976	1,691,247	1,247,631	1,495	1,103	1,186,664	743,048	70.2	59.6
1977	1,705,034	1,268,430	1,493	1,111	1,160,113	723,509	68.0	57.0
1978	1,776,843	1,336,922	1,543	1,161	1,219,618	779,697	68.6	58.3
1979	1,738,452	1,289,405	1,497	1,110	1,214,992	765,945	69.9	59.4
1980	1,812,798	1,357,461	1,549	1,160	1,266,526	811,189	69.9	59.8
1981	1,925,836	1,463,228	1,633	1,241	1,333,121	870,513	69.2	59.5
1982	2,005,319	1,528,779	1,689	1,288	1,392,598	916,058	69.4	59.9
1983	2,039,209	1,540,717	1,706	1,289	1,427,813	929,321	70.0	60.3
1984	2,080,323	1,588,693	1,729	1,321	1,494,553	1,002,923	71.8	63.1
1985	2,121,444	1,607,697	1,753	1,328	1,546,626	1,032,879	72.9	64.2
1986	2,124,272	1,581,411	1,746	1,300	1,533,511	990,650	72.2	62.6
1987	2,132,617	1,577,954	1,745	1,291	1,566,739	1,012,076	73.5	64.1
1988	2,207,380	1,641,310	1,798	1,337	1,548,235	982,165	70.1	59.8
1989	2,261,076	1,673,268	1,835	1,358	1,360,128	772,320	60.2	46.2
1990	2,217,559	1,636,628	1,794	1,324	1,273,524	692,593	57.4	42.3
1991	2,284,401	1,707,877	1,841	1,376	1,231,062	654,538	53.9	38.3
1992	2,355,504	1,742,366	1,891	1,399	1,249,428	636,290	53.0	36.5
1993	2,437,252	1,801,150	1,951	1,442	1,359,712	723,610	55.8	40.2
1994	2,426,694	1,784,432	1,937	1,425	1,410,106	767,844	58.1	43.0
1995	2,435,983	1,782,944	1,940	1,420	1,406,213	753,174	57.7	42.2
1996	2,465,503	1,812,119	1,959	1,440	1,389,265	735,881	56.3	40.6
1997	2,518,074	1,899,564	1,996	1,506	1,378,119	759,609	54.7	40.0
1998	2,690,267	2,033,546	2,127	1,608	1,429,003	772,282	53.1	38.0
1999	2,904,051	2,165,626	2,293	1,710	1,469,709	731,284	50.6	33.8
2000	3,256,109	2,443,470	2,565	1,925	1,389,410	576,771	42.7	23.6
2001	3,581,521	2,735,612	2,813	2,149	1,388,024	542,115	38.8	19.8
2002	3,693,928	2,854,061	2,898	2,239	1,432,548	592,681	38.8	20.8
2003	3,646,253	2,790,444	2,855	2,185	1,504,436	648,627	41.3	23.2
2004	3,427,606	2,563,037	2,682	2,006	1,532,459	667,890	44.7	26.1
2005	3,125,216	2,269,572	2,446	1,776	1,505,426	649,782	48.2	28.6
2006	2,877,027	2,051,229	2,252	1,605	1,466,834	641,036	51.0	31.3
2007	2,690,883	1,909,270	2,106	1,494	1,387,405	605,792	51.6	31.7
2008	2,533,351	1,818,374	1,984	1,424	1,288,720	573,743	50.9	31.6
2009	2,399,702	1,703,369	1,882	1,336	1,241,357	545,024	51.7	32.0

Note: 1. Until 1955, illegal behaviour by persons under 14 years of age is included.
2. Until 1965, non-traffic Penal Code offences mean "Penal Code offences excluding negligence in the pursuit of social activities."
3. "Rate per population" means the number of persons cleared per 100,000 capita of population aged 14 or over, by sex.

Source: Criminal Statistics by National Police Agency, and population data by the Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications.

Year	Number of offenders cleared							Total population (thousand)
	Penal Code offences	Non-traffic Penal Code offences						
		Male		Female		Female rate		
		Number	Rate per population	Number	Rate per population			
1946	445,484	442,579	408,760	1,776.6	33,819	127.3	7.6	75,750
1947	459,339	455,097	419,348	1,673.2	35,749	131.4	7.9	78,101
1948	550,540	546,991	502,122	1,957.3	44,869	161.6	8.2	80,002
1949	585,328	579,897	526,292	2,006.9	53,605	189.6	9.2	81,773
1950	616,723	607,769	553,491	2,066.2	54,278	188.5	8.9	83,200
1951	619,035	606,686	555,390	2,031.7	51,296	174.7	8.5	84,541
1952	575,852	557,521	510,603	1,829.1	46,918	156.7	8.4	85,808
1953	547,550	519,707	476,198	1,675.8	43,509	142.9	8.4	86,981
1954	539,789	503,063	461,989	1,588.7	41,074	132.0	8.2	88,239
1955	558,857	515,480	475,813	1,603.2	39,667	124.9	7.7	89,276
1956	527,950	470,522	438,532	1,443.7	31,990	98.5	6.8	90,172
1957	544,557	471,600	439,750	1,418.3	31,850	96.2	6.8	90,928
1958	545,272	457,212	425,217	1,342.1	31,995	94.7	7.0	91,767
1959	557,073	454,898	422,962	1,314.3	31,936	93.1	7.0	92,641
1960	561,464	442,527	408,592	1,264.5	33,935	98.2	7.7	93,419
1961	581,314	451,586	414,875	1,251.1	36,711	103.7	8.1	94,287
1962	569,866	430,153	388,152	1,139.6	42,001	115.7	9.8	95,181
1963	606,649	425,473	377,319	1,078.5	48,154	129.4	11.3	96,156
1964	678,522	449,842	398,659	1,113.7	51,183	134.6	11.4	97,182
1965	706,827	440,563	390,839	1,071.6	49,724	128.5	11.3	98,275
1966	740,055	433,545	387,074	1,043.0	46,471	118.1	10.7	99,036
1967	802,578	402,738	358,596	951.4	44,142	110.5	11.0	100,196
1968	923,491	393,831	348,258	911.7	45,573	112.6	11.6	101,331
1969	999,981	377,826	332,769	859.3	45,057	109.9	11.9	102,536
1970	1,073,470	380,850	333,344	853.7	47,506	114.6	12.5	103,720
1971	1,026,299	361,972	313,738	795.7	48,234	115.0	13.3	105,145
1972	976,706	348,788	301,380	750.6	47,408	110.8	13.6	107,595
1973	931,329	357,738	306,605	755.0	51,133	118.2	14.3	109,104
1974	852,372	363,309	305,048	742.9	58,261	133.2	16.0	110,573
1975	830,176	364,117	302,685	722.1	61,432	138.6	16.9	111,940
1976	830,717	359,360	292,084	689.1	67,276	150.2	18.7	113,094
1977	822,319	363,144	294,225	686.5	68,919	152.2	19.0	114,165
1978	843,538	381,742	308,756	712.2	72,986	159.4	19.1	115,190
1979	840,333	368,126	298,691	680.3	69,435	149.8	18.9	116,155
1980	869,844	392,113	317,888	719.5	74,225	158.8	18.9	117,060
1981	904,643	418,162	339,216	757.3	78,946	166.8	18.9	117,902
1982	944,051	441,963	362,138	798.2	79,825	166.6	18.1	118,728
1983	963,544	438,705	355,505	773.5	83,200	171.5	19.0	119,536
1984	961,363	446,617	364,833	783.8	81,784	166.5	18.3	120,305
1985	970,369	432,250	353,265	749.3	78,985	158.6	18.3	121,049
1986	967,997	399,886	322,030	673.5	77,856	154.3	19.5	121,660
1987	983,931	404,762	326,700	674.1	78,062	152.7	19.3	122,239
1988	988,784	398,208	315,568	642.7	82,640	159.7	20.8	122,745
1989	934,194	312,992	246,487	496.2	66,505	127.1	21.2	123,205
1990	899,650	293,264	233,070	467.1	60,194	114.1	20.5	123,611
1991	899,023	296,158	239,093	472.8	57,065	107.0	19.3	124,101
1992	922,953	284,908	232,878	456.5	52,030	96.7	18.3	124,567
1993	958,475	297,725	243,445	473.8	54,280	100.2	18.2	124,938
1994	974,158	307,965	250,070	483.9	57,895	106.2	18.8	125,265
1995	970,179	293,252	234,471	450.7	58,781	107.0	20.0	125,570
1996	979,275	295,584	234,918	448.5	60,666	109.7	20.5	125,859
1997	957,460	313,573	243,192	461.8	70,381	126.5	22.4	126,157
1998	1,006,804	324,263	251,540	475.3	72,723	129.9	22.4	126,472
1999	1,080,107	315,355	250,433	471.6	64,922	115.4	20.6	126,667
2000	1,160,142	309,649	246,271	462.8	63,378	112.4	20.5	126,926
2001	1,195,897	325,292	256,869	479.5	68,423	120.5	21.0	127,316
2002	1,219,564	347,880	273,289	509.4	74,591	130.9	21.4	127,486
2003	1,269,785	379,910	300,309	558.4	79,601	139.2	21.0	127,694
2004	1,289,416	389,297	305,165	566.8	84,132	146.7	21.6	127,787
2005	1,278,479	387,234	303,059	564.3	84,175	147.0	21.7	127,768
2006	1,241,358	384,630	302,914	560.8	81,716	142.0	21.2	127,770
2007	1,184,336	366,002	286,432	529.9	79,570	138.1	21.7	127,771
2008	1,081,955	340,100	266,976	493.8	73,124	126.8	21.5	127,692
2009	1,051,838	333,205	262,971	486.7	70,234	121.8	21.1	127,510

Appendix 2 Number of known cases, number of cleared cases, and number of offenders cleared of Penal Code offences, by type of major offence (1998-2009)

	Total of Penal Code offences	Murder	Robbery	Robbery Causing Death	Robbery Causing Injury	Rape at the Scene of a Robbery	Injury	Assault	Intimidation	Extortion	Unlawful Assembly with Weapons	Theft
Known cases												
1998	2,690,267	1,388	3,426	78	1,411	109	19,476	7,367	971	13,900	37	1,789,049
1999	2,904,051	1,265	4,237	73	1,815	128	20,233	7,792	995	14,768	34	1,910,393
2000	3,256,109	1,391	5,173	71	2,280	137	30,184	13,225	2,047	18,926	36	2,131,164
2001	3,581,521	1,340	6,393	96	2,755	171	33,965	16,928	2,300	19,566	42	2,340,511
2002	3,693,928	1,396	6,984	93	3,038	154	36,324	19,442	2,374	18,403	30	2,377,488
2003	3,646,253	1,452	7,664	78	3,119	203	36,568	21,937	2,625	17,595	34	2,235,844
2004	3,427,606	1,419	7,295	89	2,958	201	35,937	23,691	2,537	14,424	27	1,981,574
2005	3,125,216	1,392	5,988	66	2,351	159	34,484	25,815	2,479	10,978	16	1,725,072
2006	2,877,027	1,309	5,108	52	2,018	137	33,987	31,002	2,658	8,636	20	1,534,528
2007	2,690,883	1,199	4,567	44	1,752	136	30,986	31,966	2,553	7,384	19	1,429,956
2008	2,533,351	1,297	4,278	44	1,649	104	28,291	31,641	2,651	6,349	16	1,372,840
2009	2,399,702	1,094	4,512	55	1,564	110	26,464	29,638	2,348	5,530	15	1,299,294
Cleared cases												
1998	1,429,003	1,356	2,614	73	1,163	88	15,892	5,035	910	7,765	36	597,283
1999	1,469,709	1,219	2,813	55	1,271	102	15,644	4,751	869	7,191	33	561,148
2000	1,389,410	1,322	2,941	56	1,333	91	21,731	7,195	1,524	8,725	36	407,246
2001	1,388,024	1,261	3,115	74	1,453	106	22,544	7,852	1,590	7,895	43	367,643
2002	1,432,548	1,336	3,566	83	1,521	98	23,453	8,348	1,572	7,022	30	403,872
2003	1,504,436	1,366	3,855	67	1,728	100	23,659	9,539	1,567	7,502	29	433,918
2004	1,532,459	1,342	3,666	83	1,501	156	22,938	10,666	1,581	5,915	28	447,950
2005	1,505,426	1,345	3,269	57	1,342	104	23,304	13,703	1,638	5,376	16	429,038
2006	1,466,834	1,267	3,061	52	1,159	95	23,331	19,405	1,812	4,841	20	416,281
2007	1,387,405	1,157	2,790	37	1,050	104	22,062	21,463	1,869	4,242	20	395,243
2008	1,288,720	1,237	2,612	42	982	95	20,180	21,925	1,953	3,701	13	379,839
2009	1,241,357	1,074	2,923	45	1,028	102	19,388	21,238	1,781	3,297	15	361,969
Offenders cleared												
1998	1,006,804	1,365	3,379	118	1,957	50	22,795	5,885	961	9,921	193	181,329
1999	1,080,107	1,313	3,762	96	2,224	73	21,952	5,505	896	9,341	180	172,147
2000	1,160,142	1,416	3,797	109	2,215	89	29,359	8,119	1,458	11,261	222	162,610
2001	1,195,897	1,334	4,096	114	2,539	72	29,584	8,636	1,525	10,186	497	168,919
2002	1,219,564	1,405	4,151	141	2,391	67	29,862	9,132	1,527	8,811	283	180,725
2003	1,269,785	1,456	4,698	90	2,710	78	28,999	10,124	1,457	8,531	419	191,403
2004	1,289,416	1,391	4,154	120	2,269	91	27,069	11,002	1,388	7,063	279	195,151
2005	1,278,479	1,338	3,844	90	2,128	75	27,130	13,970	1,522	6,439	95	194,119
2006	1,241,358	1,241	3,335	83	1,684	72	27,075	19,802	1,693	5,780	155	187,654
2007	1,184,336	1,161	2,985	65	1,446	59	25,458	21,808	1,684	5,054	159	180,446
2008	1,081,955	1,211	2,813	74	1,470	64	23,164	22,379	1,824	4,474	83	174,738
2009	1,051,838	1,036	3,069	97	1,428	63	22,253	21,376	1,562	3,961	73	175,823

Note: 1. "Offences relating to payment cards" refers to Crimes related to Electromagnetic Records of Payment Cards provided in Part II, Chapter XVIII-II of the Penal Code.
 2. "Offences relating to payment cards" has been included in data since 2002.
 3. Figures for "buying or selling of human beings" for "Kidnapping/buying or selling of human beings" are counted from 2005.

Source: Criminal Statistics by the National Police Agency.

	Fraud	Embezzlement	Embezzlement of Lost Property	Breach of Trust	Acceptance of Stolen Property	Rape	Forcible Indecency	Public Indecency	Distribution of Obscene Objects	Dangerous Driving Causing Death or Injury	Vehicle Driving Causing Death or Injury through Negligence/ Negligence in the Pursuit of Social Activities	Vehicle Driving Causing Death or Injury through Negligence, etc.	Causing Death or Injury through Negligence
Known cases													
1998	48,279	65,380	64,025	32	1,382	1,873	4,251	1,250	670	—	657,099	656,721	50
1999	43,431	68,864	67,635	31	1,502	1,857	5,346	1,212	597	—	738,764	738,425	60
2000	44,384	57,403	55,850	41	1,731	2,260	7,412	1,554	557	—	813,120	812,639	112
2001	43,104	65,770	63,775	66	2,388	2,228	9,326	1,771	454	—	846,455	845,909	135
2002	49,482	73,933	71,782	56	2,987	2,357	9,476	2,052	392	322	840,453	839,867	172
2003	60,298	92,346	90,163	40	4,519	2,472	10,029	2,422	375	308	856,435	855,809	213
2004	83,015	104,412	101,869	41	5,547	2,176	9,184	2,391	522	270	865,212	864,569	208
2005	85,596	97,867	95,520	34	5,403	2,076	8,751	2,420	693	279	856,298	855,644	235
2006	74,632	95,844	93,436	61	5,134	1,948	8,326	2,602	795	379	826,447	825,798	226
2007	67,787	85,606	83,449	45	4,582	1,766	7,664	2,286	810	434	782,192	781,613	219
2008	64,427	70,364	68,171	41	3,866	1,582	7,111	2,361	816	352	715,521	714,977	192
2009	45,162	65,176	63,213	29	3,607	1,402	6,688	2,357	797	325	696,832	696,333	173
Cleared cases													
1998	44,405	65,025	63,783	32	1,373	1,652	3,498	1,217	669	—	657,079	656,721	42
1999	38,340	68,495	67,383	31	1,495	1,369	3,388	1,163	596	—	738,725	738,425	52
2000	35,255	56,500	55,271	36	1,725	1,540	3,602	1,377	552	—	813,049	812,639	85
2001	30,017	64,278	62,773	58	2,372	1,404	3,887	1,438	451	—	846,367	845,909	91
2002	31,547	71,743	70,240	51	2,967	1,468	3,367	1,573	393	322	840,364	839,867	117
2003	30,364	88,962	87,587	33	4,457	1,569	3,893	1,706	364	308	856,287	855,809	138
2004	26,617	97,362	95,845	25	5,310	1,403	3,656	1,669	502	270	865,066	864,569	131
2005	29,384	92,350	90,897	27	5,198	1,443	3,797	1,741	671	279	856,157	855,644	166
2006	30,127	90,557	89,012	37	4,866	1,460	3,779	1,999	770	379	826,310	825,798	144
2007	27,963	81,249	79,891	48	4,424	1,394	3,542	1,718	787	434	782,083	781,613	156
2008	30,277	65,920	64,435	31	3,621	1,326	3,555	1,782	787	352	715,428	714,977	128
2009	28,753	61,757	60,433	23	3,397	1,163	3,563	1,810	768	325	696,722	696,333	118
Offenders cleared													
1998	8,651	67,569	66,687	51	1,373	1,512	1,890	1,096	881	—	683,035	682,541	38
1999	8,178	70,812	70,053	65	1,486	1,392	1,926	1,102	755	—	765,167	764,752	53
2000	8,492	58,109	57,138	59	1,688	1,486	2,286	1,179	742	—	851,104	850,493	102
2001	8,495	65,695	64,628	88	2,322	1,277	2,236	1,261	592	—	871,279	870,605	88
2002	9,507	73,467	72,283	85	2,916	1,355	2,130	1,371	483	322	872,395	871,684	115
2003	10,194	90,446	89,358	52	4,345	1,342	2,273	1,456	432	308	890,589	889,875	134
2004	11,238	97,293	96,083	27	4,935	1,107	2,225	1,451	590	270	900,805	900,119	126
2005	11,648	92,417	91,306	31	4,889	1,074	2,286	1,502	814	279	891,958	891,245	143
2006	12,406	90,696	89,444	54	4,495	1,058	2,254	1,715	913	380	857,464	856,728	129
2007	12,113	81,296	80,192	36	4,230	1,013	2,240	1,618	892	425	818,996	818,334	140
2008	12,036	65,396	64,256	30	3,404	951	2,219	1,613	857	349	742,490	741,855	114
2009	12,542	60,992	59,919	25	3,172	918	2,129	1,626	820	317	719,182	718,633	116

	Arson	Fire Caused through Negligence	Giving and Acceptance of Bribes	Kidnapping/ Buying or Selling of Human Beings	Obstructing Performance of Public Duty	Breaking into a Residence	Damage to Property	Counterfeiting	Counterfeiting of Currency	Counterfeiting of Documents, Counterfeiting of Securities, Offences relating to Payment Cards	Gambling and Lotteries	Physical Violence Act (Article 2,3)
Known cases												
1998	1,566	229	145	221	1,395	13,308	46,009	9,458	373	9,033	515	95
1999	1,728	211	97	249	1,531	14,549	53,552	8,737	467	8,252	293	103
2000	1,743	325	100	302	2,082	20,976	87,943	9,091	1,498	7,558	278	107
2001	2,006	429	158	237	2,354	26,686	145,936	7,671	1,645	5,980	291	111
2002	1,830	329	164	251	2,621	33,872	196,018	10,883	4,783	6,032	300	132
2003	2,070	300	114	284	3,007	40,348	230,743	12,103	5,793	6,269	208	156
2004	2,174	323	100	320	3,129	37,857	226,059	13,547	7,675	5,829	249	230
2005	1,904	339	102	277	3,327	34,518	205,312	9,410	3,765	5,585	221	199
2006	1,759	284	143	199	3,576	31,030	194,824	7,010	1,479	5,456	210	156
2007	1,519	217	55	207	3,569	27,383	185,472	5,941	1,410	4,486	424	112
2008	1,424	273	74	155	3,239	24,807	178,191	6,503	1,203	5,258	271	91
2009	1,306	241	46	156	3,071	23,863	169,292	5,790	1,948	3,797	352	173
Cleared cases												
1998	1,369	96	143	211	1,384	4,013	4,714	9,293	250	8,991	515	94
1999	1,458	76	96	244	1,508	4,094	4,958	8,245	73	8,154	291	99
2000	1,372	84	97	272	2,049	4,818	6,364	7,690	418	7,238	278	98
2001	1,540	102	157	211	2,302	5,245	7,662	6,050	347	5,656	291	103
2002	1,234	81	162	215	2,544	6,461	9,607	6,608	959	5,586	300	105
2003	1,448	105	114	231	2,909	7,820	11,100	8,675	2,937	5,700	202	124
2004	1,513	136	94	232	2,957	8,566	12,332	8,032	2,957	5,033	243	196
2005	1,361	118	104	204	3,188	8,961	12,884	7,175	2,194	4,928	213	173
2006	1,337	104	135	180	3,402	9,211	13,816	5,433	622	4,750	205	147
2007	1,120	86	55	178	3,459	9,041	13,617	4,442	419	3,971	415	100
2008	1,054	123	78	141	3,071	8,682	13,129	5,097	395	4,666	252	87
2009	913	103	44	140	2,952	8,234	12,062	3,992	557	3,393	349	153
Offenders cleared												
1998	693	69	226	141	1,492	2,679	2,850	1,474	23	1,427	3,372	140
1999	750	54	169	164	1,569	2,868	2,861	1,388	31	1,344	2,327	160
2000	789	65	163	180	1,997	3,445	4,062	1,631	45	1,562	1,905	181
2001	783	84	223	179	2,057	3,856	4,222	1,634	53	1,558	2,080	148
2002	815	84	252	173	2,194	4,214	4,931	2,112	91	1,996	1,928	147
2003	866	77	151	151	2,508	5,361	5,331	2,124	127	1,973	1,725	199
2004	867	86	113	187	2,705	5,993	5,522	2,236	152	2,052	1,422	291
2005	791	96	217	176	2,868	6,107	6,362	2,033	209	1,793	1,771	240
2006	825	92	168	167	3,118	6,209	6,551	1,847	74	1,742	1,380	224
2007	764	76	98	152	3,181	5,901	6,575	1,898	68	1,805	1,529	137
2008	659	82	120	129	2,945	5,881	6,480	1,810	87	1,703	1,359	103
2009	631	67	71	101	2,698	5,547	6,160	1,710	80	1,602	1,388	237

Appendix 3 Average daily number of inmates of penal institutions (1950-2009)

Year	Total	Sentenced inmates	Inmates sentenced to death	Unsentenced inmates	Unsentenced inmates		Workhouse detainees	Arrestee by warrant	Court-ordered confinement house detainees	Provisional detainees under protective detention
					Defendants	Suspects				
1950	103,170	85,254	76	17,259	15,295	1,963	581	—	—	—
1951	95,784	80,743	73	14,438	12,466	1,972	530	—	—	—
1952	86,199	72,340	96	13,290	11,482	1,807	473	—	—	—
1953	78,225	65,377	89	12,319	10,757	1,563	428	0	0	11
1954	77,112	63,934	84	12,471	10,882	1,589	593	1	0	28
1955	81,868	66,505	66	14,580	12,852	1,729	684	1	0	31
1956	82,870	68,901	70	13,243	11,996	1,247	626	1	0	28
1957	80,354	67,170	66	12,605	11,462	1,142	483	2	0	29
1958	79,191	65,406	69	13,157	11,979	1,178	525	2	0	32
1959	79,534	66,194	69	12,725	11,561	1,163	507	1	—	38
1960	75,821	63,330	54	11,922	10,886	1,036	470	1	0	44
1961	71,475	59,621	62	11,392	10,397	995	361	1	0	38
1962	67,759	56,399	65	10,868	9,967	900	390	3	0	33
1963	65,802	54,898	56	10,384	9,477	907	435	1	0	28
1964	63,190	53,024	66	9,625	8,811	814	443	2	—	29
1965	63,515	52,813	70	10,129	9,321	808	471	2	0	29
1966	64,199	53,737	78	9,910	9,154	756	445	2	0	28
1967	60,837	51,928	83	8,444	7,727	717	355	3	0	23
1968	56,257	48,094	76	7,787	7,209	578	277	2	0	21
1969	52,736	44,438	76	7,968	7,428	540	234	1	2	17
1970	49,209	40,917	73	8,010	7,490	520	189	2	3	15
1971	48,131	40,039	59	7,844	7,332	511	173	1	3	12
1972	48,894	40,509	48	8,163	7,714	449	162	1	2	10
1973	47,651	39,949	48	7,472	7,070	402	173	2	1	7
1974	45,731	38,597	47	6,920	6,564	356	157	3	1	6
1975	45,690	37,850	41	7,606	7,203	402	183	2	0	7
1976	46,931	38,470	24	8,225	7,846	379	203	3	1	7
1977	47,903	39,224	17	8,463	8,100	363	190	2	1	6
1978	49,885	40,797	19	8,872	8,541	331	189	2	1	7
1979	50,846	42,041	20	8,625	8,306	319	150	2	1	8
1980	50,596	42,142	24	8,285	7,998	287	135	1	1	9
1981	51,395	42,580	27	8,648	8,371	277	130	1	0	9
1982	53,449	44,214	28	9,056	8,783	273	140	1	0	8
1983	54,326	45,304	28	8,853	8,610	243	132	1	0	7
1984	54,508	45,035	27	9,273	9,052	221	164	2	0	7
1985	55,263	45,805	26	9,268	9,042	226	155	2	0	7
1986	55,348	46,107	25	9,059	8,869	190	148	2	0	7
1987	55,210	46,077	27	8,945	8,771	174	150	5	0	6
1988	54,344	45,909	33	8,236	8,098	138	155	6	0	5
1989	51,829	44,247	38	7,410	7,284	126	125	4	0	4
1990	48,243	41,141	43	6,952	6,836	116	99	4	0	4
1991	45,749	38,657	49	6,949	6,837	112	86	4	0	4
1992	44,876	37,522	54	7,198	7,084	114	94	3	0	4
1993	45,057	37,209	56	7,664	7,539	125	122	3	0	3
1994	45,573	37,318	58	8,037	7,908	129	153	3	—	3
1995	46,535	38,013	57	8,283	8,169	114	178	2	0	2
1996	48,393	39,521	53	8,636	8,501	135	177	2	0	3
1997	50,091	40,977	52	8,859	8,713	146	198	2	0	2
1998	51,986	42,611	52	9,060	8,928	132	259	2	0	2
1999	53,947	44,110	53	9,469	9,339	130	311	2	0	2
2000	58,747	47,683	53	10,637	10,525	112	366	3	0	4
2001	63,415	51,668	55	11,323	11,202	121	364	3	0	2
2002	67,354	55,132	57	11,694	11,579	115	467	3	0	1
2003	71,889	59,069	57	12,052	11,942	109	708	4	0	1
2004	75,289	62,641	59	11,686	11,590	96	899	3	0	1
2005	77,932	65,780	73	11,131	11,037	93	943	4	0	0
2006	80,335	69,301	86	9,992	9,908	84	947	8	0	0
2007	80,684	70,625	102	8,937	8,860	77	1,013	7	0	0
2008	78,533	69,020	103	8,336	8,257	79	1,068	6	0	0
2009	76,019	66,776	100	7,960	7,868	92	1,176	7	0	0
	(100.0)	(87.8)	(0.1)	(10.5)	(10.4)	(0.1)	(1.5)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)

Note: 1. "Average daily number of inmates" = Yearly total of the number of inmates at 0:00 every day / Number of days per year.
 2. Figures in parentheses show the percent ratio.

Source: Annual Report of Statistics on Adult Correction and Annual Report of Statistics on Correction.

Appendix 4 Frequency of imprisonment of newly admitted inmates, by type of offence (2009)

Offence	Total	1st time	2nd time	3rd time	4th time	5th time or more
Total	28,293	12,775	5,095	3,141	1,970	5,312
Penal Code Offences	19,028	9,031	3,278	1,927	1,200	3,592
Homicide	415	348	26	10	10	21
Robbery	1,063	795	99	56	29	84
Injury	1,478	660	279	176	101	262
Assault	153	44	30	21	11	47
Intimidation	67	22	19	8	4	14
Theft	9,293	3,640	1,814	1,100	679	2,060
Fraud	2,518	1,279	383	199	142	515
Extortion	488	192	118	66	34	78
Embezzlement/Breach of trust	405	230	40	44	26	65
Rape	385	306	36	19	12	12
Forcible indecency	345	238	49	24	13	21
Dangerous driving causing death or injury	61	44	2	6	4	5
Vehicle driving causing death or injury through negligence/negligence in the pursuit of social activities	346	277	30	14	6	19
Arson	198	151	23	6	6	12
Breaking into a residence	400	156	70	45	36	93
Physical Violence Act	233	42	44	29	18	100
Others	1,180	607	216	104	69	184
Special Act Offences	9,265	3,744	1,817	1,214	770	1,720
Firearms and Swords Control Act	164	50	26	29	15	44
Anti-Prostitution Act	39	26	6	4	1	2
Stimulants Control Act	6,086	2,010	1,224	885	601	1,366
Narcotics and Psychotropics Control Act	57	36	9	7	3	2
Road Traffic Act	1,563	856	314	155	66	172
Others	1,356	766	238	134	84	134

Note: "Embezzlement" includes embezzlement of lost property.
Source: Annual Report of Statistics on Correction.

Appendix 5 Number of parole applications, grants, and rejections (1949-2009)

Year	Prison parolees			Juvenile training school parolees		
	Number of applications	Number of grants	Number of rejections	Number of applications	Number of grants	Number of rejections
1949	21,570	20,331	408	883	753	41
1950	60,158	41,973	2,169	3,761	3,062	130
1951	53,410	40,576	2,185	7,337	5,792	117
1952	57,333	45,383	2,384	10,909	9,753	139
1953	36,700	33,847	2,043	8,084	7,713	275
1954	35,019	32,882	1,843	7,734	7,350	211
1955	35,021	32,886	1,539	7,911	7,407	212
1956	38,384	35,077	1,833	7,310	7,156	146
1957	38,715	35,400	2,379	6,654	6,386	134
1958	35,389	32,507	2,206	7,038	6,542	111
1959	35,203	31,697	2,154	7,788	7,471	104
1960	34,060	30,956	2,405	8,169	7,879	89
1961	31,153	26,955	3,126	7,518	7,242	87
1962	28,361	24,458	3,250	7,104	6,779	116
1963	26,255	22,297	3,301	6,872	6,585	106
1964	24,724	20,523	3,380	6,556	6,166	141
1965	24,353	19,763	3,647	6,994	6,490	152
1966	24,038	19,518	3,590	7,049	6,554	191
1967	24,679	20,180	3,373	6,532	6,309	64
1968	23,328	19,832	2,618	5,046	5,049	22
1969	22,187	19,408	2,069	4,012	3,906	14
1970	21,002	18,061	1,804	3,319	3,220	6
1971	20,696	17,657	1,865	3,017	2,866	1
1972	20,179	16,750	2,391	2,561	2,585	9
1973	19,355	16,145	2,343	2,271	2,206	11
1974	18,661	15,756	1,936	1,853	1,795	6
1975	17,578	15,004	1,838	1,677	1,650	5
1976	17,730	14,812	1,727	2,264	2,138	6
1977	17,398	14,660	1,810	2,889	2,793	9
1978	17,536	14,631	2,037	3,268	3,122	2
1979	18,035	14,912	1,884	3,633	3,529	3
1980	18,138	15,359	1,864	4,255	4,084	7
1981	17,448	15,270	1,459	4,353	4,316	6
1982	17,987	15,590	1,046	4,869	4,718	1
1983	19,566	17,292	897	5,051	5,006	8
1984	20,385	18,897	790	5,823	5,618	—
1985	20,314	18,194	894	5,698	5,645	1
1986	20,138	18,270	942	5,573	5,625	7
1987	19,621	17,823	974	5,378	5,247	5
1988	18,429	16,913	954	4,755	4,776	7
1989	17,562	16,391	778	4,626	4,639	1
1990	15,908	15,007	597	4,287	4,292	—
1991	14,600	13,909	388	4,039	4,086	1
1992	13,249	12,578	406	4,500	4,399	—
1993	13,454	12,643	284	4,121	4,105	—
1994	13,414	12,786	298	3,950	3,934	—
1995	13,072	12,451	331	3,763	3,807	—
1996	13,145	12,327	298	3,885	3,813	1
1997	13,745	12,973	234	4,319	4,249	2
1998	13,910	13,126	241	4,907	4,847	—
1999	14,179	13,415	246	5,282	5,226	—
2000	14,625	13,599	321	5,495	5,415	4
2001	16,027	14,716	347	5,875	5,809	1
2002	17,173	15,886	425	5,865	5,852	1
2003	17,452	16,021	424	5,663	5,622	—
2004	18,665	17,260	464	5,466	5,466	1
2005	17,916	16,602	667	4,857	4,821	1
2006	18,085	16,552	701	4,752	4,730	2
2007	18,128	16,092	819	4,327	4,307	5
2008	17,403	16,291	734	3,919	3,963	7
2009	16,557	15,030	679	3,999	3,913	4

Source: Annual Report of Statistics on Legal Affairs and Annual Report of Statistics on Rehabilitation.

Appendix 6 Number of newly received probationers and parolees (1949-2009)

Year	Total	Juvenile probationers	Juveniles with short-term disposition		Juvenile training school parolees	Prison parolees	Offenders given suspension of execution of sentence with probationary supervision	Parolees from women's guidance home
			Juveniles with short-term traffic disposition	Juveniles with short-term probation				
1949	36,221	6,317	—	—	848	27,799	1,257	—
1950	59,739	13,291	—	—	3,121	43,106	221	—
1951	69,446	23,612	—	—	5,505	40,147	182	—
1952	77,999	22,657	—	—	9,704	45,465	173	—
1953	58,237	16,994	—	—	7,724	33,427	92	—
1954	59,206	16,702	—	—	7,295	32,824	2,385	—
1955	61,265	17,094	—	—	7,375	32,435	4,361	—
1956	65,893	17,003	—	—	7,161	34,821	6,908	—
1957	68,699	19,253	—	—	6,427	35,290	7,729	—
1958	67,592	20,763	—	—	6,481	32,046	8,282	20
1959	70,361	23,410	—	—	7,256	31,230	8,369	96
1960	71,720	24,408	—	—	7,797	30,824	8,525	166
1961	65,319	22,757	—	—	7,206	26,708	8,562	86
1962	61,158	21,607	—	—	6,598	24,356	8,556	41
1963	59,310	22,569	—	—	6,456	22,043	8,216	26
1964	60,513	26,044	—	—	6,143	20,432	7,883	11
1965	62,258	28,173	—	—	6,301	19,430	8,350	4
1966	64,542	30,647	—	—	6,423	18,953	8,513	6
1967	62,950	29,055	—	—	6,240	19,871	7,779	5
1968	60,643	28,549	—	—	5,016	19,534	7,542	2
1969	56,228	25,999	—	—	3,895	19,171	7,161	2
1970	55,320	27,383	—	—	3,167	17,861	6,908	1
1971	52,525	25,403	—	—	2,888	17,458	6,771	5
1972	50,096	23,900	—	—	2,540	16,427	7,228	1
1973	46,088	20,686	—	—	2,188	16,024	7,187	3
1974	44,310	19,942	—	—	1,812	15,542	7,014	—
1975	44,958	21,384	—	—	1,593	14,933	7,048	—
1976	48,791	23,981	—	—	2,071	14,671	8,068	—
1977	58,774	33,735	12,471	—	2,763	14,379	7,897	—
1978	70,874	44,934	23,963	—	3,066	14,373	8,501	—
1979	76,226	50,031	28,472	—	3,440	14,625	8,128	2
1980	83,652	56,322	30,638	—	4,063	15,206	8,058	3
1981	86,871	59,214	33,083	—	4,285	15,036	8,336	—
1982	91,771	63,519	35,642	—	4,644	15,385	8,223	—
1983	100,019	70,385	41,772	—	4,945	16,890	7,798	1
1984	102,737	70,758	42,924	—	5,569	18,718	7,692	—
1985	101,971	71,411	44,361	—	5,585	17,795	7,180	—
1986	102,434	72,268	45,499	—	5,580	18,130	6,456	—
1987	100,140	70,747	45,565	—	5,313	17,603	6,477	—
1988	95,736	68,367	44,099	—	4,753	16,540	6,076	—
1989	96,341	70,322	46,586	—	4,614	16,200	5,205	—
1990	97,801	73,779	50,298	—	4,333	14,896	4,793	—
1991	93,218	70,684	48,021	—	4,058	13,831	4,645	—
1992	90,419	68,972	46,279	—	4,298	12,417	4,732	—
1993	82,052	60,363	40,567	—	4,189	12,532	4,968	—
1994	75,276	53,815	35,409	366	3,891	12,516	5,054	—
1995	71,851	51,075	31,717	2,708	3,782	12,138	4,856	—
1996	72,177	51,173	30,893	3,367	3,762	12,316	4,926	—
1997	76,078	54,008	31,319	3,937	4,205	12,829	5,036	—
1998	77,266	54,221	30,633	4,187	4,815	12,948	5,282	—
1999	77,535	53,856	29,684	4,382	5,187	13,256	5,236	—
2000	75,995	51,701	26,447	4,630	5,357	13,254	5,683	—
2001	75,114	49,410	24,546	4,676	5,788	14,423	5,493	—
2002	75,197	48,643	23,334	4,783	5,848	15,318	5,388	—
2003	70,949	44,207	20,435	4,654	5,587	15,784	5,371	—
2004	68,194	40,817	18,560	4,575	5,436	16,690	5,251	—
2005	62,562	36,260	15,916	4,271	4,886	16,420	4,996	—
2006	58,841	33,576	14,101	3,929	4,711	16,081	4,473	—
2007	54,878	30,554	12,706	3,910	4,344	15,832	4,148	—
2008	50,717	27,169	10,455	3,662	3,994	15,840	3,714	—
2009	48,488	26,094	9,908	3,665	3,869	14,854	3,671	—

Source: Annual Report of Statistics on Legal Affairs and Annual Report of Statistics on Rehabilitation.

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