

**RESOURCE MATERIAL  
SERIES NO. 103**



**UNAFEI**

Akishima, Tokyo, Japan

December 2017

Keisuke Senta  
Director

United Nations  
Asia and Far East Institute  
for the Prevention of Crime and  
the Treatment of Offenders  
(UNAFEI)

2-1-18 Mokuseinomori, Akishima-shi, Tokyo, Japan  
**[unafei@i.moj.go.jp](mailto:unafei@i.moj.go.jp)**